

# Deep Learning

## Exercise Sheet 1

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### Exercise 1: Forward Propagation (12 Points)

Given is a neural network with **one** hidden layer. The network takes as input a 2-dimensional vector  $x = (x_1, x_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$  and outputs a single value  $\hat{y} \in \mathcal{Y}$ . The number of neurons in the hidden layer is set to be **two**.

- a) Make a sketch of the whole network architecture. Do not forget the biases in the input and the hidden layer. To make your life a little bit easier, use different variables for the network inputs and weights by using  $x$  and  $W$  for the input layer;  $h$  and  $v$  for the hidden layer and  $\hat{y}$  for the final prediction.
- b) Write down the formulas how to compute  $h$  and  $\hat{y}$  when using ReLU as activation function for both a regression output and a binary classification output.
- c) Predict the network output for  $x = (1 \ -1)$  for parameters:

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad v = (1 \ -1 \ 2)$$

when using ReLU as activation function for both a regression output and a binary classification output.

### Exercise 2: Backpropagation (8 Points)

For the network given in Exercise 1, compute the partial derivatives of  $\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$  with respect to all network parameters  $W$  and  $v$  using a general activation function  $g$ ! Do this for the target being a regression value and use the least-squares loss.