

Information Systems 2

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Übung 9

0. Allerlei

1. Übung

2. Hands on some things

2.1 Saxon

2.2 Corba

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Software (XML Editoren)

Altova XML Spy

<http://www.altova.com/>

Oxygen XML Editor

<http://www.oxygenxml.com>

(WTP Eclipse-Plugins)

... und sehr, sehr viele andere!

Ein guter Editor ...

- validiert nach DTD/XML Schema
- Erlaubt „point-and-click“ XSLT Transformationen/XQuery anfragen
- Unterstützt verschiedene XML Parser/Prozessoren

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Aufgabe 1a)

Zeigen Sie 2 selbstkonstruierte Beispiele für mögliche praktische Einsätze von XQuery! Geben Sie an, was für Informationen Sie in den XML-Dokumenten speichern, und welche Informationen Sie anfragen!

Wahlfreie Antwort ...

XML: Speicherung von Flügen

XQuery: Anfrage von/nach/wann/etc.

XML: Speicherung von Kursen und deren Beziehungen
(Vorbedingungen, etc.)

XQuery: Gegeben Vorkenntnisse X1, X2, X3, List
verfügbare Kurse in Format Y auf..

Aufgabe 1b)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project>
  <task> <description>Build up the tent</description>
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
    <startsAt>10:00</startsAt>
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
  <task> <description>Transport the food for lunch</description>
    <responsible>Anna</responsible>
    <startsAt>09:30</startsAt>
    <endsAt>10:30</endsAt> </task>
  <task> <description>Prepair the lunch</description>
    <responsible>Tomas</responsible>
    <startsAt>11:00</startsAt>
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
  <task> <description>Distribute lunch</description>
    <responsible>Tomas, Anna</responsible>
    <startsAt>12:00</startsAt>
    <endsAt>13:00</endsAt> </task>
  <task> <description>Make a concert</description>
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
    <startsAt>13:30</startsAt>
    <endsAt>15:00</endsAt> </task>
  <task> <description>Collect rubbish</description>
    <responsible>UNASSIGNED</responsible>
    <startsAt>15:00</startsAt>
    <endsAt>17:00</endsAt> </task>
</project>
```

Aufgabe 1b -1)

```
for $x in /project/task  
where ($x/startAt="13:30")  
return $x/responsible
```

Aufgabe 1b -1)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<project>
```

```
  <task> <description>Build up the tent</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>10:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Transport the food for lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Anna</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>09:30</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>10:30</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Prepare the lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Tomas</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>11:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Distribute lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Tomas, Anna</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>12:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>13:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Make a concert</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>13:30</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>15:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Collect rubbish</description>
```

```
    <responsible>UNASSIGNED</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>15:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>17:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
</project>
```

for \$x in /project/task
where
(\$x/startAt="13:30")

Welche(r) Knoten ist/sind
an \$x gebunden?

Welche(r) Knoten ist/sind
an \$x gebunden?

KEINER!

```
<task> <description>Make a concert</description>  
  <responsible>Peter</responsible>  
  <startsAt>13:30</startsAt>  
  <endsAt>15:00</endsAt> </task>
```

<startsAt>

for \$x in /project/task
where (\$x/startAt="13:30")

Aufgabe 1b -2)

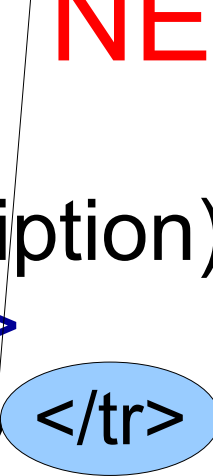
```
<html><body><table>
{ for $x in /project/task
order by $x/description
return <tr><td>{data($x/description)}</td>
      <td>{data($x/startsAt)}</td>
      <td>{data($x/endsAt)}</td>
}
</table></body></html>
```

Ist die Query
richtig?

Aufgabe 1b -2)

```
<html><body><table>
{ for $x in /project/task
order by $x/description
return <tr><td>{data($x/description)}</td>
      <td>{data($x/startsAt)}</td>
      <td>{data($x/endsAt)}</td></tr>
}
</table></body></html>
```

NEIN!



Aufgabe 1b-2)

```
<html><body><table>
{  for $x in /project/task
  order by $x/description
  return <tr>
    <td>{data($x/description)}</td>
    <td>{data($x/startsAt)}</td>
    <td>{data($x/endsAt)}</td></tr> },
</table></body></html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<html>
  <body>
    <table><tr>
      <td>Build up the tent</td>
      <td>10:00</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Collect rubbish</td>
      <td>15:00</td>
      <td>17:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Distribute lunch</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
      <td>13:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Make a concert</td>
      <td>13:30</td>
      <td>15:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Prepair the lunch</td>
      <td>11:00</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Transport the food for lunch</td>
      <td>09:30</td>
      <td>10:30</td>
    </tr></table>
  </body>
</html>
```

Ergebnis

Und warum?

Aufgabe 1b)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<project>
```

```
  <task> <description>Build up the tent</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>10:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Transport the food for lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Anna</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>09:30</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>10:30</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Prepare the lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Tomas</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>11:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>12:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Distribute lunch</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Tomas, Anna</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>12:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>13:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Make a concert</description>
```

```
    <responsible>Peter</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>13:30</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>15:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
  <task> <description>Collect rubbish</description>
```

```
    <responsible>UNASSIGNED</responsible>
```

```
    <startsAt>15:00</startsAt>
```

```
    <endsAt>17:00</endsAt> </task>
```

```
</project>
```

for \$x in /project/task
order by \$x/description

Welche(r) Knoten ist/sind
an \$x gebunden?

Welche(r) Knoten ist/sind
an \$x gebunden?

ALLE <task>!

... und was machen wir damit?

```
return <tr>  
  <td>{data($x/description)}</td>  
  <td>{data($x/startsAt)}</td>  
  
  <td>{data($x/endsAt)}</td></tr>
```

Also ...

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<html>
  <body>
    <table><tr>
      <td>Build up the tent</td>
      <td>10:00</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Collect rubbish</td>
      <td>15:00</td>
      <td>17:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Distribute lunch</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
      <td>13:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Make a concert</td>
      <td>13:30</td>
      <td>15:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Prepair the lunch</td>
      <td>11:00</td>
      <td>12:00</td>
    </tr><tr>
      <td>Transport the food for lunch</td>
      <td>09:30</td>
      <td>10:30</td>
    </tr></table>
  </body>
</html>
```

Aufgabe 1c)

Schreiben Sie eine XQuery-Anfrage, mit dem Sie jene Aufgaben listen, die zu keiner Person zugeordnet sind!

„keiner Person“ === „UNASSIGNED“

„keiner Person“ === kein <responsible>-Objekt?

```
for $ x in
  //task[responsible/text()="UNASSIGNED"]
return $x
```

```
for $ x in
  //task[string(responsible)=""]
return $x
```

```
for $ x in
  //task[not(exists(responsible))]
return $x
```

Aufgabe 1c)

die Beschreibung der Aufgabe, wann die Aufgabe anfängt, bis wann sie dauert!

```
for $ x in
  //task[responsible/text()="UNASSIGNED"]
return <r>{$x/description,
  $x/startsAt,
  $x/endsAt}
</r>
```

```
for $ x in
  //task[responsible="UNASSIGNED"]
return concat(string($x/description), string($x/startsAt), string($x/endsAt))
```

Aufgabe 2)

Schreiben Sie eine XQuery-Anfrage, welche als Ergebnis die Namen und Preisen von Produkten liefert. Die Produkte sollen dabei nach dem Preis aufsteigend sortiert werden.

```
<?xml version="1.1"?>
<products>
  <product name="Bread" price="1.20"/>
  <product name="Eggs" quantity="10" price="1.49"/>
  <product name="Bio-Eggs" quantity="6" price="1.29"/>
  <product name="Milk" price="0.60"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 50%" price="0.59"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 100%" price="0.89"/>
</products>
```

Aufgabe 2a)

```
<?xml version="1.1"?>
<products>
  <product name="Bread" price="1.20"/>
  <product name="Eggs" quantity="10" price="1.49"/>
  <product name="Bio-Eggs" quantity="6" price="1.29"/>
  <product name="Milk" price="0.60"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 50%" price="0.59"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 100%" price="0.89"/>
</products>
```

for \$x
in //product
order by
\$x/@price
return \$x

Aufgabe 2b)

Jene Produkte, die teurer, als 1,00 sind, sollen zwischen den Tags „<teuer_produkt>“ bzw. </teuer_produkt> stehen

```
<?xml version="1.1"?>
<products>
  <product name="Bread" price="1.20"/>
  <product name="Eggs" quantity="10" price="1.49"/>
  <product name="Bio-Eggs" quantity="6" price="1.29"/>
  <product name="Milk" price="0.60"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 50%" price="0.59"/>
  <product name="Orange Juice 100%" price="0.89"/>
</products>
```

```
for $x
in //product
order by
  $x/@price
return
  if($x/@price > 1.00)
  then
    <teuer>
      {string($x/@name)}
    </teuer>
  else
    <billig/>
```

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Software (XML Parser und XML Prozessoren)

... und wer keinen XML Editor hat, geht den Weg zu Fuß ...

... z. B. Mit Saxon (www.saxonica.com)
→ aktuelle Version 9.2 (vom 26.4.2010)

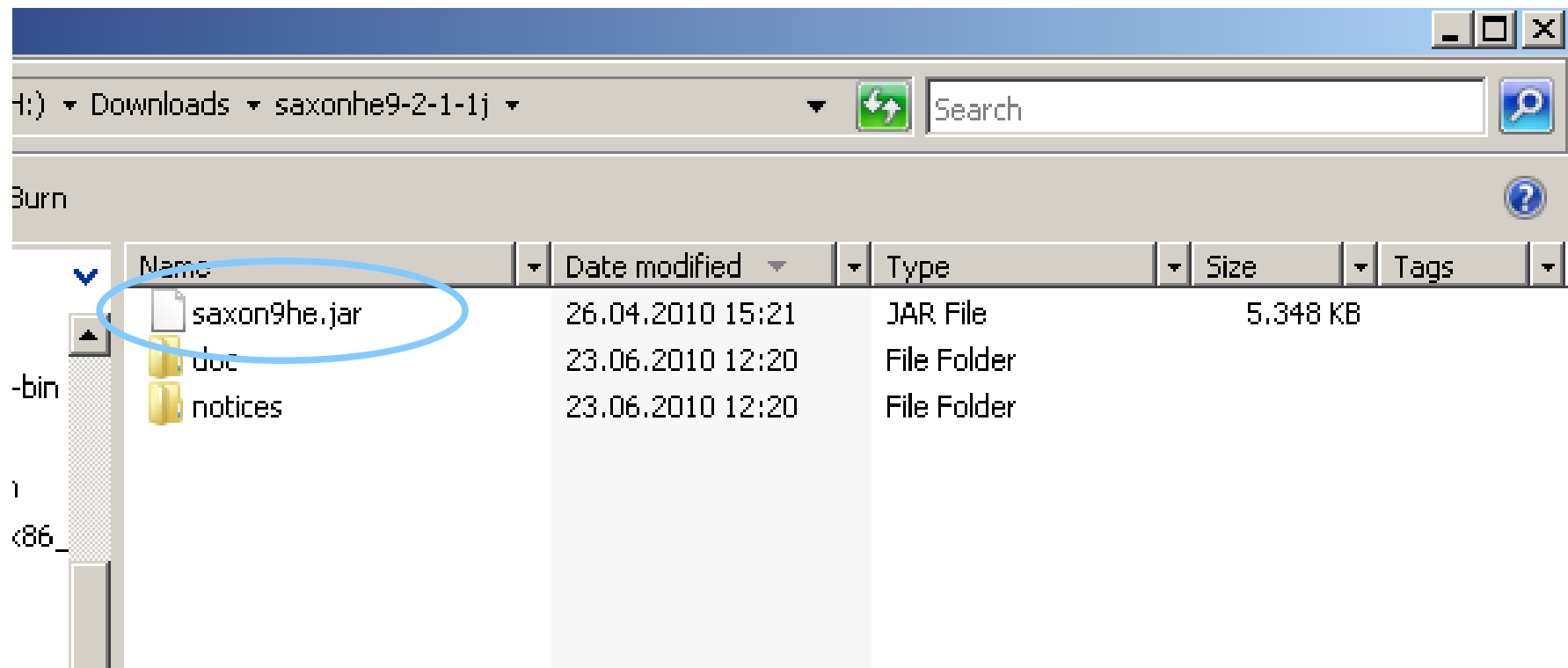
Document:

```
<?xml version="1.1"?>
<test>
  <p>Hallo, Welt!</p>
  <div>Wie geht es dir?</div>
</test>
```

XQuery:

```
//p
```

Nach dem Download von Saxon...



Kann man Saxon benutzen ;-)

```
H:\saxon>java -cp .;saxon9he.jar net.sf.saxon.Query\  
-q:query1.xquery -s:test.xml
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<p>Hallo, Welt!</p>
```

```
H:\saxon>
```

Saxon als Script (Windows bat-file):

```
@echo off
```

```
set SAXON=h:\saxon
```

```
java -cp .;%SAXON%\saxon9he.jar net.sf.saxon.Query %*
```

Saxon als Script ausführen:

```
H:\is2-tut>saxon -qs:"//div" -s:test.xml
```

... und 'rumspielen ...

Vorbedingung:

- saxon[.bat] muss im PATH liegen
- java.exe auch

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Corba



```
idlj -fall sample.idl
```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
full package name exactly. Also, <t> must not be
org, org.omg, or any subpackage of org.omg.
-skeletonName <xxx%yyy> Name the skeleton according to the pattern.
                        The defaults are:
                        %POA for the POA base class (-fserver or -fall)
                        %ImplBase for the oldImplBase base class
                        (-oldImplBase and (-fserver or -fall)).
-td <dir> use <dir> for the output directory instead of
           the current directory.
-tieName <xxx%yyy> Name the tie according to the pattern. The defaults are:
                %POATie for the POA tie (-fserverTie or -fallTie)
                %_Tie for the oldImplBase tie
                (-oldImplBase and (-fserverTie or -fallTie)).
-v, -verbose Verbose mode.
-version Display the version number and quit.
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj sample.idl
sample.idl (line 3): Expected 'attribute'; encountered 'string'.
      ^
      readonly string name();
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj sample.idl
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj -fall sample.idl
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj -fall -td src sample.idl
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj -fall -td src sample.idl
```

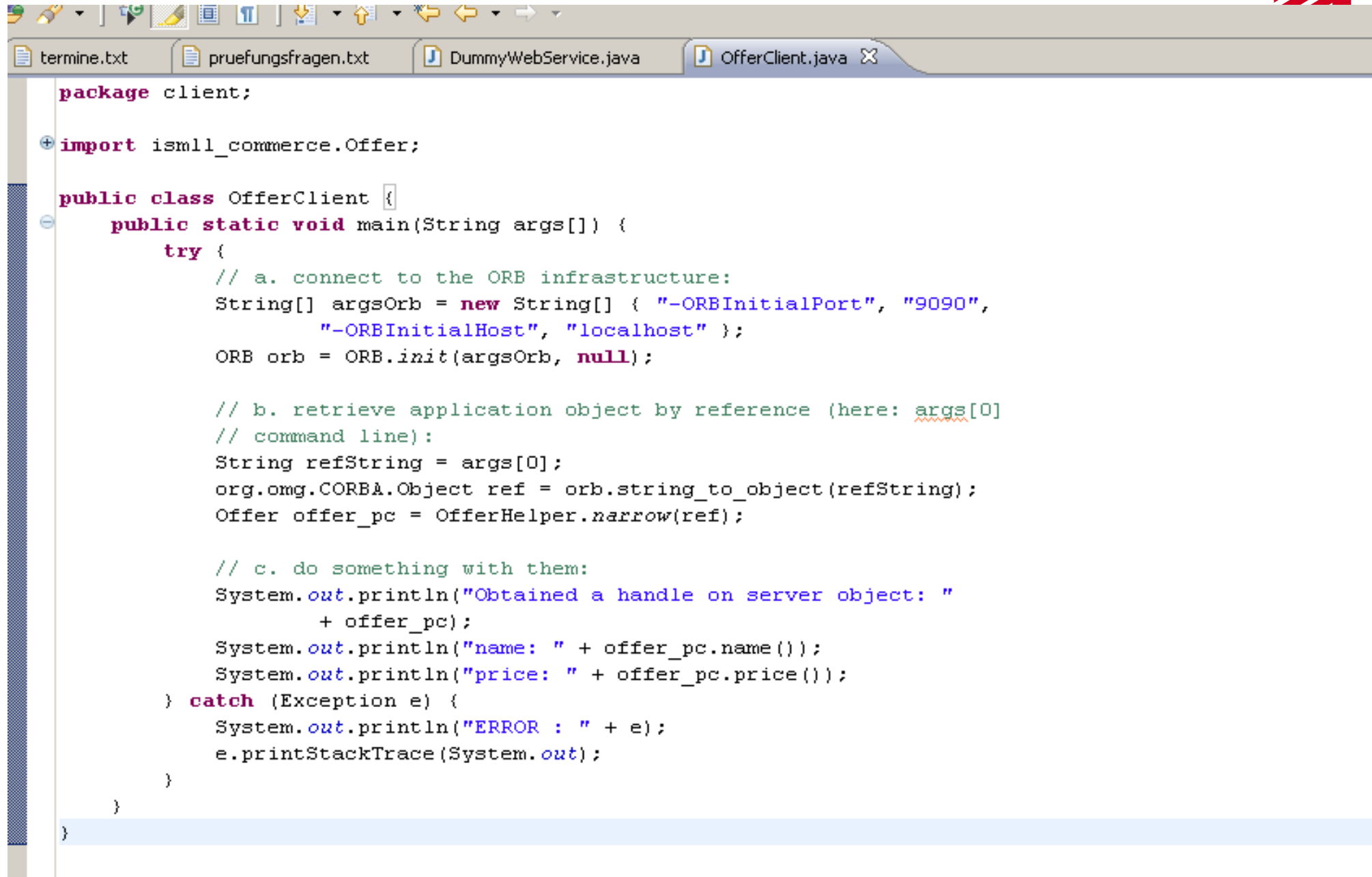
```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>idlj -fall -td src sample.idl
```

```
H:\workspace36\OrbBeispiel>
```

Corba





```
package client;

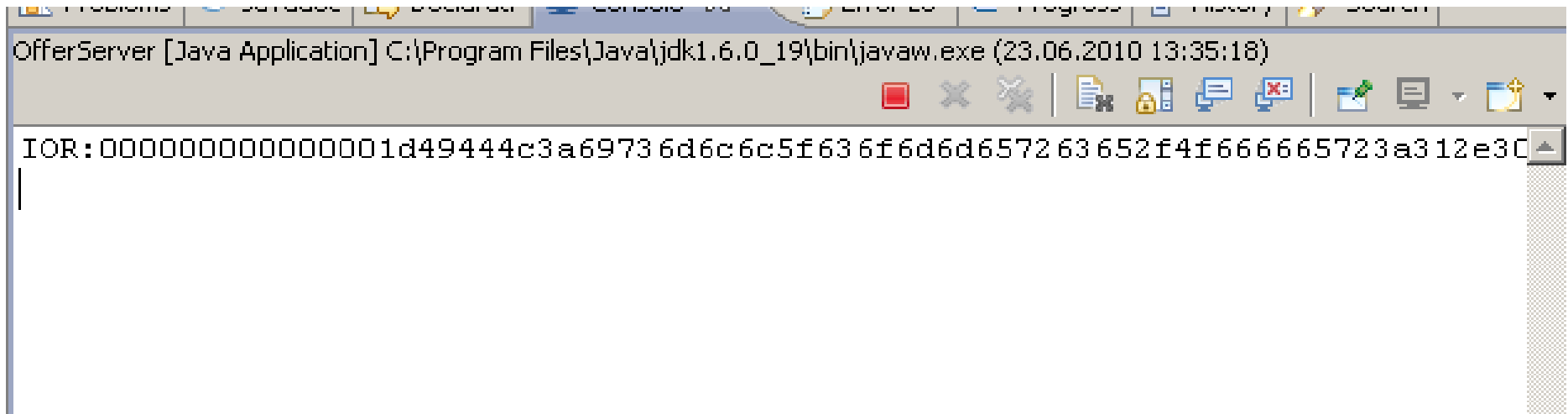
import ismll_commerce.Offer;

public class OfferClient {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            // a. connect to the ORB infrastructure:
            String[] argsOrb = new String[] { "-ORBInitialPort", "9090",
                "-ORBInitialHost", "localhost" };
            ORB orb = ORB.init(argsOrb, null);

            // b. retrieve application object by reference (here: args[0]
            // command line):
            String refString = args[0];
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref = orb.string_to_object(refString);
            Offer offer_pc = OfferHelper.narrow(ref);

            // c. do something with them:
            System.out.println("Obtained a handle on server object: "
                + offer_pc);
            System.out.println("name: " + offer_pc.name());
            System.out.println("price: " + offer_pc.price());
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("ERROR : " + e);
            e.printStackTrace(System.out);
        }
    }
}
```

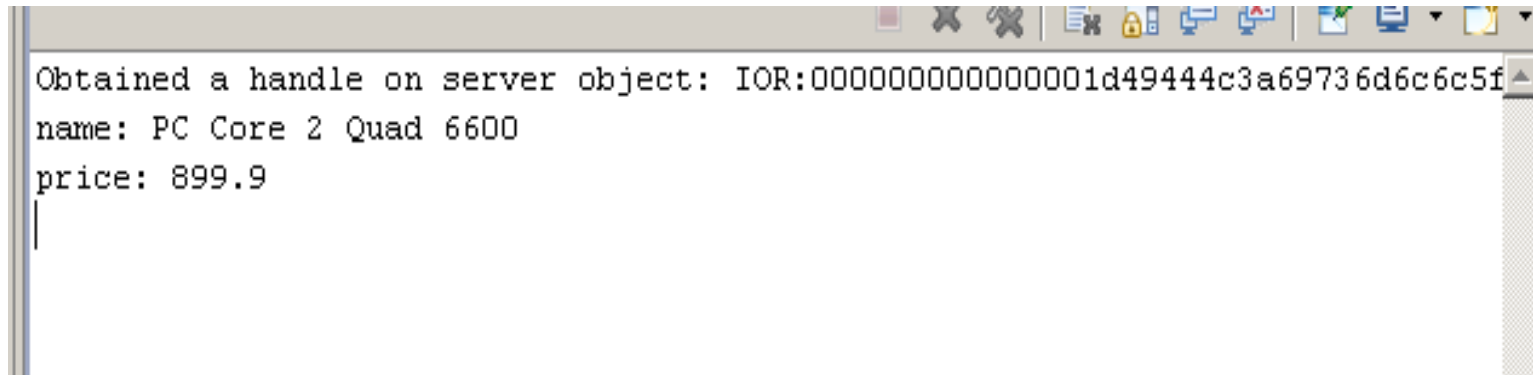
Start Server



```
OfferServer [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.6.0_19\bin\javaw.exe (23.06.2010 13:35:18)

IOR:00000000000000001d49444c3a69736d6c6c5f636f6d6d657263652f4f666665723a312e30
```

Start Client

A screenshot of a terminal window with a standard Windows-style title bar and toolbar. The terminal text shows a successful connection to a server object and the retrieval of product information.

```
Obtained a handle on server object: IOR:0000000000000001d49444c3a69736d6c6c5f
name: PC Core 2 Quad 6600
price: 899.9
|
```